Look at the affirmative examples and complete the missing words in the use chart. Then, change the examples into negative and interrogative.

	PAST PERFECT
Use	**We use the past perfect to describe a p..... action that happened b..... another one.**
Aff.	**S + had + V** (j reg.: + ed / l irr.: 3rd col.) **+ Cs.** (k / m) **- I had lived in Paris.** **- She had gone to Moscow.**
Neg.	**S + had + NOT + V** (j reg.: + ed / l irr.: 3rd col.) **+ Cs.** (k / m) - -
Int.	**Had + S + V** (j reg.: + ed / l irr.: 3rd col.) **+ Cs?** (k / m) - -
Short Anwers	**Yes, + S + had.** **No, + S + had + not.**
Spelling	**When we add "-ed" we have got to take into account:** **a) [Cons.] + cons. + vowel + cons.** (verb \ is doubled) **e.g.: stop + ed = stopped** **plan + ed = planned** **b) V (-e) + ed = +d** **e.g.: live + ed = lived** **c) V (-cons. + y) = y > i +ed** **e.g.: carry + ed = carried**