

Look at the affirmative examples and complete the missing words in the use chart. Then, change the examples into negative and interrogative.

	PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS
<b>Use</b>	Actions which happen <b>r.....</b>	Actions which are happening <b>n.....</b> Besides, it can also be used for future arrangements.
<b>Aff.</b>	Str.: S + V (+ ..... = 3rd p. sing.) <sup>1</sup> + ... - I do my exercises every day. - He reads books at weekend.	Str.: S + ...../ are/ ..... + V (+ ing) <sup>2</sup> + ... - I am doing an exercise now. - He is reading a book at this moment.
<b>Neg.</b>	Str.: S + do/ does + not + V (without "s") + ... - -	Str.: S + am/ is/ are + not + V(+ing) + ... - -
<b>Int.</b>	Str.: Do/ Does + S + V (without "s") + ...? - -	Str.: Am/ Is/ Are + S + V(+ing) + ...? - -
<b>Short ans.</b>	Yes, + S + do/ does.      No, + S + do/ does + not.	Yes, + S + am/ is/ are.      No, + S + am/ is/ are+ not.
<b>Spelling Changes</b>	<p><sup>1</sup> When we add the "s" for the third person singular we have to take into account:</p> <p>L</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;">             -SS -SH -CH -X -O           </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">+ S = ES /IZ</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">except</div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">             VERB           </div> </div> <p>E.g.: watch + S   ES</p> <p>L</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">-cons. + y</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">+ S = IES</div> </div> <p>VERB</p> <p>E.g.: hurry + s   hurries</p>	<p><sup>2</sup> When we add "ing" we have to take into account:</p> <p>L</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 80%;"></div> <div style="margin-top: -10px;">(cons.) + cons. + vowel + cons. + ING</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 20px;">             VERB           </div> <div style="text-align: center;">             ↓ is doubled           </div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">shop + ing = shopping hit + ing = hitting</p> <p>L</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">-e</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">+ ING = /É + ING</div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;">E.g.: live + ing = living</div> </div> <p>VERB</p> <p>L</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">-ie</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">+ ING = y + ing</div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;">E.g.: die + ing = dying</div> </div> <p>VERB</p> </div>